Audit Reconsiderations "Do It Again & You Just May Win"

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The AUR Process Defined

- Publication 3598, briefly defines "The Audit Reconsideration" (AURecon) and:
 - Explains the process to request an AURecon when the TP disagrees with an assessment made by the IRS, and/or;
 - When a SFR is prepared & assessed pursuant to IRC §6020(b)

The AUR Process Defined

- The taxpayer should submit an AURecon to request that the IRS <u>investigate</u> the prior results of an audit, also;
- Generally, most AURecons are filed based upon additional tax assessments where the tax liability remains unpaid
- **Question**: When is it appropriate to file an AURecon when "no additional liability" exists?

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"POLLING QUESTION # 01"

The AUR Process Defined

- Technically, the Audit Reconsideration process allows a taxpayer to "re-open" a previously closed examination to provide:
 - Previously omitted substantiation
 - Previously omitted documentation
 - And any previously unconsidered and/or unavailable "relevant evidence"

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Legal Authorization for AURecons

- Currently, there is no provision under the Code that "<u>requires</u>" the IRS to consider a taxpayer's AURecon
- For example, per "Pub 3498":
 - "you <u>may</u> ask us to reconsider your case", and;
 - "Some reasons why we may reconsider your case"

Legal Authorization for AURecons

- However in consideration of the previous statement, <u>IRC §6404</u> delineates the criteria to oppose a tax liability:
 - "That is *excessive in amount*"
 - "Assessed subsequent to the <u>expiration of the statute</u> <u>of limitations</u>", and/or;
 - "The tax deficiency/liability was <u>erroneously or</u> <u>illegally assessed</u>"

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Expectations of an AURecon

- <u>Relevant</u> issues & related substantiation not previously reviewed is considered
- The **correct** tax liability is calculated
- The opportunity to present all <u>legal and substantive</u> arguments during the AUR
- And recognition that any pending or current <u>enforced</u> <u>collection action is prevented</u> or at most "temporarily suspended"

Common Reasons for an AURecon

- The TP did not participate/appear for the initial audit
- The TP disagrees with the audit & prefers to avoid a formal appeal
- The TP was not notified of the original audit
- The TP has information that was not considered during the initial exam
- The TP wants to challenge the basis of an SFR
- The TP neglected to file an appeal within the normal 30-day period

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Conditions Adverse to AUR Requests

- The assessment in question was <u>settled via an OIC</u>
- The assessment was made pursuant to a final Court decision (issue was previously adjudicated)
- The taxpayer was granted a previous AUR
- The assessment was made pursuant to a formal "<u>Closing Agreement</u>" (Form 906 or Form 866)
- The assessment as was made pursuant to a final <u>"TEFRA"</u> administrative proceeding

"POLLING QUESTION # 02"

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Preparing the AUR Request

- Delineate the legal/substantive basis of the AUR
- Provide a copy of the original Audit Report
- If a copy is not immediately available request a copy from Exams or IRS Disclosure
 - · Include the TP's name, address & TIN
 - Provide a statement for the basis of the AUR request
 - Reference all related IRS correspondence
 - · List all relative tax years
 - Document the "primary" AUR issues
 - Include a detailed "Statement of Facts & Circumstances"

Preparing the AUR Request-Continued

- Include a detailed "Statement of Law"
- Include a detailed "Statement of Arguments"
- Include any relative "affidavits and/or exhibits"
- Include your conclusion or "closing statement"
- Authenticate the AUR by including the required "Declaration of Representative"

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Additional AUR Issues

- The AUR Process:
 - "Discretionary" administrative process
 - · Limited regulatory guidance
- Enforced Collection Issues:
 - Enforced collection actions are "allowed" to proceed
 - Potential termination of enforced actions may be based upon the efficiency of your AUR and/or your formal "request"

Additional AUR Issues

- Installment Agreements (IA) & AURs:
 - The TP must continue compliance with any IA
 - If an "economic hardship" exists consider filing Form 911
- Who Conducts the AUR:
 - A Tax Compliance Officer (TCO) or Revenue Agent (RA)
 - The case may possibly be assigned to the same examining agent (TCO or RA)

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Additional AUR Issues

- Options in Response to the AUR Report:
 - If You Agree:
 - Full pay the liability
 - · Establish an IA
 - · Submit an OIC
 - · Monitor the SOL and/or request CNC status
 - If You Disagree:
 - · Request a formal Appeal
 - · Pay the tax & file a claim for refund
 - · Do nothing & prepare for contact from a Revenue Officer (RO), or
 - · Again, monitor the SOL and/or request CNC status

AURecon-Tax Court Case Reviews

- <u>Joseph Thomas Lander v. Commissioner</u>, Docket #25751-15L (March 12, 2020
- Duy Duc Nguyen v. Commissioner, T. C. Memo 2020-97 (June 30. 2020)
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- Do S. Wong v. Commissioner, T. C. Memo 2020-32 (March 5, 2020)

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"POLLING QUESTION # 03"





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